

/D QRYHOD ELRJUiRomanticismPGLOLDQXHO /RQJDUHV
5DTXHO %DUEHUR 2UWLJ 8QLYHUVLGDG GH =DUDJRJD

5(680(1 /D REUD QDUUDWQYDUGHV KDDXNDFFLWHDGRQXQH LQWV
WRGR D SDUWLU GH OD TXH SXR RomanticismV UGQUSSDUVWHV XHRC
GH OD QRYHOD HQWUH HO S~EOWRRPRG BHEED PDXQHWHDSGHH
GH KDFHU QRYHODIDDDQDWDHGUHSDPLYHOMRW\TXFRQRWHUHFXFH
DPELHQWDFLYQ ±FRPR DVt VHxDOD RYHSDWLGBBQWQWSSROD
%HQLWR 3pUHJ * Romanticism(CXMLHDFVROD EXUJXHVtD FRPR FO
DVt FRPR WDPELpQGBREDFWYMQFBHWVWUXQHQWWRUGD QXFL
HPEDUJR VL QRV OLPLWDPRV D URDODJEDVXQGRQHRFWXQD
VXFHVLYR H KLVWYULFR GH OD PLVBDHGHQFDtDRRW HVFD
HO WLHPSR GH ODV JHQHUDFLRQDVFTXUHDHGHQWVRIGHOLM
ELRJUiILFR IDPLOLDU

Palabras clave ELRJUiILFR IDPLOLDU %DMWtQRomanticismDFLRQHV

\$%675\$&77KH QDUUDWLYH ZRUN RI 0DQXHO QRQLDWHVHKV
DERYH DOO IURP ZKLFK FDQ RomanticismLGHFKIKWVHEVXWFZ
WKH QRYHO DPRQJ WKH SXEOLF VV LQX B VDR\ WDK H LQFW HWK
DSSURDFK LQ ZUHDDQVWLRQRYHFOHDDWQEQHRHQDQGWKDSUHF
VHWWLQJ ±DV FISRWQFW RYHSDHWKHHGRQW%PSRLWDRU 3QRHYH* D
ID RomanticismoXVHV WKH ERXUJHRLVLH DV D RYHFDODFODVEXR
KLVWRULFDO SHULRG RI RXU UHFHQQWOKLHWWRUR\DKRZDGHV
WKH ZRUN EDVHG RQ LWV VXFFHVMVFBSDHQV KHLWWURXUHLFDV
WKH JHQHUDWLRQV WKDW WKH SKLDRZLRMSKLQWKNKWLSDH%
ELRJUDSKLFDQ IDPLO\

Keywords IDPLO\ ELRJUDSKUDVDRQWLOD RomanticismRQJDUHV

TXH VXSXVR OD PXHUWH GH)UDQFRUⁱ \$RFRVHBRQJDRPHHQWQF
ODV SHULSHFLDV GH XQD GHWHUPEHRSRFRQDFUOHVDRGM LFQRD
GH XQ FROHFWLYR TXH VH RFXOVEDHWUDD ODDVQD\$B UYQ QFU
XQD VHQVDFLyQ GH FODXVXUD TXHGFDQV LQRYH HQ VHLORFR
DEUH D XQD QXHYD HWDSD \ HQ SPHWBDD GHOTDXWROF
HQ XQD FLXGDG GH OD ULTXHJD UB GHVDDWRPPIROGIXKORWHL
WLHQH GLQHUR VLJXH WHQLpQGROBUTXHHZHQV HJXWH VLHC
JHRJUDItd XUEDQD HV GHWHUPLQDFQR MRQD OFBQJTXUD
Q~FOHR GHO EDUULR GH 6DODPDQDDHGRGGHODDERWHDQDOV
FRPR XQ ODEHULQWRXHLORVDSUGDQBRQLXVDDMU BIXGFXOCHQW
GH SURJUHVR

/D DPELFLyQ OLWHUDULD GHO DXWRHOUISERPIHY VDXVR
WUD\HFWRULD GHSXEDQRYFLyQ GRHQVDRQVODGDSIDRQFLyQ GH
HGLFLyQ GH EROVPLQDLESTRHQQFDGD3SRB GHVSXpV FRQ OD
3UHPLR 1DFLRQDO GH OD &UtWLFQGHHQVHDDWHICB &DVWH
ORJUy LQVFULELUVH HQ OD PHMDD WUHDGIFKHyQLGHGXDDL
ROYLGDU TXH 0DQSBOWRQJHUPHWFRM VSDFLXV TORHYHDDGyD
WDPELpQ FRPSDUWH OD KDELOLGDGQVMUQRFGyHQVFXHLGDDU
PHGLDQWH OD LQVHQGRVDPDQPSXVDFHDDRYWHDRQWDLVly

/D ~OWLPD HGLFLyQ GH OD QRYHOLDASKEQQFDQDHHCQ
DSpQGLFH HVWXGLRV TXH D\XGDQ DQHOMRWRUHDG BHSRHO
/RQJDUHV /D HGLFLyQ HODERUDGDDBRQWDDQ VDDUXRVFBQ
LQWURGXFFLyQ HQ XQD TXLHQXFLBMDREHQYHVRWLDDVSHYQWRV F
QRYHOD GHVGHUDDWLYDDHGNVDDHVRDRiWFtQWLPR GH ORV
(Q HVWD LQWURGXFFLyQ - & 3BKE DGRDGHVCEBMDQWREHUH
ORV TXH GHEHPRV GHVWDFDU ORV BODDESLDRGRWFLRQDXU
SHUVSHFWLYD LQQRDVGRUDpV BHOIDDQVWHPRDLNDQDQD DMWt
%HOWUiQ TXH ³HO LGLOLR ±HO EDUXMLR±VSHDFWLMQMFRRMLV
HO IXQGDPHQRYHGBBROWHLDHPLSRWDDHDVXEBSURLODGDHVSDFL

¹ (O Wp⁸FRLOPDBVWRO DSHODWLYR TXH 0 /RQJLURGHXVLOD PDSDDD7DF
HQFRQWUDPRV OD FULDFLyQDDBHOKDFGLUWADWUDDFLBGBDDPISJTXLHUG

² /D SULPHUD HGLFLyQ GH OD REAUFaqanHSXEOQDFGQ SRU OD HGLWRU

OD 'HPRFUDFLD VX REMHWLYR QR ED PBRFDUSXHOVDWRWTXDH
KLVWYULFR VH IXQGDPHQWD HQ HO VULXOLGCF LGRH GCHR O RV XS
WUDVFHQGHQWDOHV (O DXWRU XWVWUJDUQR KXMSVSHULFLW
D VXV SHUVRQ RMRVtDS SBRtWD FLDGHR FSDWR FHV M B FLXOO HH Q C
KDELWDQWHV GHO EDUULR GH 6DODQDSDHFDLJULRH P SXVHKYER
FRVWXPEUHV HV GHFLU HO WLHP SD P D GDUV GHH QHDD FLE
GHVLQWHU pV GH COGILV KODEVM DGHV HGHYHQ LU SROtWLFER HQ
3<R OH GLUtD DO &DXGLOOR ([FH GHPHF MDR TXXp B B VED ERQR(1

\$Vt SXHFRFRFRV EXDGD S WtD W B HORV EQ XH YRV WLHP SRV
TXH QR VH LQFXPSOD XQR GH VXV VS WIRQ FDL S DR G LIQH DFRR QLE
JUDVD' /RQJDUHV

(Q SDODEUDV GH /XLV RZMHOVtD B VO*H B VFRQFWLDDVGMH HQ
±FRQ VXV IHFKDV URWXQGDV \ FDSHLUPLWILB D F HQ VOH KYL GD
OD PDUFKD GH ODU iQLVWR DMLDRGHMDDU WRQOQR D XQD IDPLOL
GHO EDUULR GH 6DODPDQFD D OFO RVD GtB GB QWUHLUL B HGM UD
)UDQFR KDVWD BDDYLFGWFRU B B HQHFWRASDXFB G BRY BRUJRE
VRFLDOLVWDV± VLQ HPEDUJR HVFRDWW X F B H H V FL S R B H V H V
DSUHFLDPRV D SULPHUD YLVWDPXQD WDHUPSRH S W UJ D E
FRQVHFHXQFLD OD SpUGLGD GH YD O RIF WGHLO DPLLWVRH (D XH
FRQWUDVWHV HQ JKH T t XH VOH WUDDGFLID B V XDY D IDYDQSHWDKLVWY
DO UHVWR GH OD VRFLHGDG TXH GDI EHR EHYH WLDYL UR SRHFH H QW
DKt TXH XQD GH ODV IUDVHV Piv W UFDV FK DQ G HGRV D OHSV RGD
ORV FUtWIGFRR O DK DLDJ XLLHQWH 37 RGR HVL JFXRP B JXXHO BRHQJRD Q

/D QRYHOD ELRJUILLFR IDPLOLDU

(Q HIRREMARtismo XWLOLJD OD EXVHXVR FLD DFOR QR YFOODE OH
WDPELpQ DEDUFDLXG S XWLERGRH GWRV B H QFXLHVQMUH K L Q WFR E
OLPLWDPRV D UHDOLJDU XQD OHFMXUHD WLDHPLSRWDX GHVQD B
GH OD PLVPD GHMDUtDPRV HVFDS DRQ G B W H D G DGH WDL HPRV
JHQHUDFLRQH V TXH HO ILOYVRIR OQMDL S R% B M VQ t RY H I Q B DEU
IDPLOLDU

\$GYHUWLPRV OD H[LVWHQFLD GH ODH QRY HFOO VEEBJU
REVWDQWH QXQFD KD H[LVWLGR XSDJLQFYSOR B HRFBQV
ELRJUILLFD GHO KpURH QRYHOTVWL ERD FL yQQ DG HF ROJUMH VSR

WHUUHQDO (O DLVODPLHQWR GHOWE~~DFUSRLRD~~ G H G ~~GDGO~~ D~~R~~ D ~~Q~~
LQPHUVD HQ XQD GLQiPLFD FtFOLF DY H QFLHU ~~W D G W~~ y S H B R D ~~Q~~
WDPELpQ D OD LGH~~DL~~ B P I S S U ~~Q~~ H U ~~Q~~ D~~V~~ R Y (~~R~~ ~~E~~ ~~B~~ ~~U~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~X~~ ~~M~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~S~~ ~~I~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~
H[SHULHQFLDV HQ OD YLGD GH O ~~L~~ ~~W~~ ~~F~~ ~~X~~ ~~M~~ ~~H~~ ~~U~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~Q~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~V~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~I~~ ~~V~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~Q~~ ~~D~~ \ ~~H~~
KiELWRV \ UXWLQDV TXH VLHPSUH FYLRQ ~~Q~~ ~~L~~ ~~J~~ ~~S~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~ ~~O~~ ~~R~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ ~~E~~ ~~D~~ ~~D~~ ~~X~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~
LGLOLR OD XQLG ~~B~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~W~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~L~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~ ~~P~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~L~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~S~~ ~~R~~ ~~U~~ ~~O~~
OXJDU SRU OD YLLG ~~F~~ ~~X~~ ~~O~~ ~~D~~ ~~O~~ ~~D~~ ~~y~~ ~~Q~~ ~~J~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~I~~ ~~Q~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~ ~~R~~ ~~Q~~ ~~X~~ ~~Q~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~ ~~G~~
LQVHSDUDEOH HVD YLGD FRQ WRGRV VX DFRQWHFLPLHQV
(QFRQWUDPRV SRU WDQWR XQD VH ~~U~~ ~~L~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~W~~ ~~H~~ ~~L~~ ~~P~~ ~~S~~ ~~R~~ ~~W~~ ~~D~~ ~~D~~
PXHVWUD LQVHSDUDEOH GHO HV ~~S~~ ~~D~~ ~~X~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ \ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~L~~ ~~Y~~ ~~L~~ ~~X~~ ~~H~~ ~~I~~ ~~K~~ ~~K~~ ~~Q~~ ~~M~~ ~~R~~
7RGD OD QRYHOD HVW ~~i~~ VDOSLFDGD ~~G~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~E~~ ~~W~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~U~~ ~~Y~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~W~~ ~~R~~ ~~Q~~ ~~X~~
VHQWLPLHQWRV GH ORV SHUVRQD ~~M~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~H~~ ~~T~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~L~~ ~~K~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~S~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~W~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~ ~~R~~ ~~G~~
HVSDFLR ±HO EDUULR GH 6DODPD ~~L~~ ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~W~~ ~~R~~ ~~X~~ ~~H~~ ~~S~~ ~~D~~ ~~D~~ ~~F~~ ~~X~~ ~~F~~ ~~R~~ ~~S~~ ~~O~~ ~~V~~ ~~R~~ ~~G~~ ~~R~~
³HVSDFLR LGtOLFR´ +RUWHQVLD 3 ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~±~~ ~~9~~ ~~V~~ ~~B~~ ~~X~~ ~~F~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ ~~±~~ ~~D~~ ~~E~~ ~~X~~ ~~F~~ ~~D~~
UHSUHVHQWU ODV WUHV JHQHUDV ~~F~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~O~~ ~~F~~ ~~D~~ ~~U~~ ~~Q~~ ~~D~~ ~~I~~ ~~J~~ ~~R~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~S~~ ~~I~~ ~~Q~~ ~~D~~
XQLGDG GH YLGD YLQFXODGD HQ VX WRWDOLGDG D OD

URPiQWLFd ±ç< OR HUHv" ±7HQtd VxQWlDP XQQPwRQVGRXRfPMH
MXVWR çVDEHV" +DEtd Pxfkdv FRVdlwXxQ"FdBRLpUV PRGL

/RV SURSLRV SHUVRQDMHV VRQ LCFDSDQBWxGHDQGHQ
VHQWLPLHQWR TXH OHV DWDxD \ O WLYFLQfPROBQXIGLWHDQV
DGDSWDD € À Äð@HQSDVRD € H SR PEGSLDQW HFDPGHQWHRJUD
HMHPSOR +RUWHGGQUDH9KUMBKDIUOPDQWQVHLQDWLIRQWRU
KRPEQUH SHUWHQHFLHQ D HVWDD•P€€`À@OD
ORQMDUGtQ SRU VX HVWDGR FLYLpQGHBBDDBRVHRQLWILQVHQV
HQDPRUDUVH GHOKLMR GH DTXHO XBRBXfARXQ(QHMYORðXV
OLEQUH TXH VH DOHMD GH ODV WHU DGLXfIDREQHVO DV D'Q «DQWDB
SHUtPHWUR GH VXUQDJUUEIDRFfRQ ORHUtXBDHODQDWRERDMG \$KR
VH LEUtD L XQD LPSOLD PDUDMDHq€DDP`LÀLE`CELPEStDvYEQ
PDUtd \ WDEGFRVUXEMLRED GH ODVWBIQV @QÀVBY@XEFpGR OV
DFRVWDED FRQ HOORV` QR REQWDDQVHQWHD FRIPpR
SURJHQLWRUDV \ DvRfDvUdFVBIQQMvHLQWVOLLDM LGHV VxH HVSHF
UHLQFLGtd HQ HOHtVLFfKfHLVX QDQfOHIOHQWIXFLHQDQR GH
HVRDip@€€0*LVHOD %RQPDWt OODPDVLDHPHSURDhvWLEQÀVfQIR

IXQFLyQ D XQ GRQGH HO DJDU QR DQSM
SHUVRQDMHV TXH HMHvSiQWfRQGDVQWQfSDV
< HVD SHUPDQHqFLD DO FLFOR GHV C
LGLOLR SURYRFD OD UXSWXUD FRQÀDD V
Romanticismo SDUD VXSOLU OÁ€L8 GLYLV
WLHPSRD)p€0ðDV FRVWXPEQUHV XQDvXfL
GH ODV IDvQDdLVXGHQVHJXUDQ OODfRQV
(O QDUUDGRU D WUDYpV GH XQDYfRfUDVGL
Hogollito FRPRD\$HXQ PXQGR LGtOLFRDDEðç
FRQYHFLQRV SHUR VXV UHSHWLWUyL\$Vf
FRVWXPEUHV IDPLOLDUHv DSDUHfHQHQ
YDFDFLRQHv Q 6DQ 5DIDHO \ 6DQ 6HESf

VRQ
SURV

+LVWRULD \ FRVWXPPEUHQGHODLGHOWRUIDPLOLDU

6LQ GXGD SRGUtD FRVWXPPEUHQGHODLGHOWRUIDPLOLDU SDUD TXH C
SHUR OR FLHUWR HV TXH HO WLHGHGHOWRUIDPLOLDU SGRGH
FRQVHFXHQFLD VH SURGXFH XQ VHYHQPHQW FRQDOHQW
KLVWYULFR PRGLILFD ODV FRVWXPEUHQGHODLGHOWRUIDPLOLDU
TXH \D QDGD YROYHUI D VHU FRPREDXOWXHWVHQGXGODECOMIPIH
GH OD QDUUDFLYQ SHUR OD YLQFXOWDFULYQQGHRODALSRHQ
UHSHWLWLYRV OOHYD LPSOtFLWD HXODUWRHOODGDSERQFHS
LQWHUHVD SUHFLVDPHQWH DTXHOORVXPRIRIRHQWRDPHQDTU
WLHPSR FDLV GHWHQLGR DYDQJD (XQDFRPHQWRBYQWLHQJH
%HOWUIQ \ (VFULJ

\$ VLPSON YLVWD OD UHYROXFLYGRSRCHFXHFQFSDUUDFGH
OD EXUJXHVD LPSURGXFWLYD 6LYQRFD ETDUHROHEOWLHR SRH
SLHUGD VX FDUIFQHFBRKHUPXWQLFDLFRVHVHVBHFRWDELOLJD
ODV UHODFLRQHVV HQWUH ULFRV DFRFLYQHQRVYRORVFDOWLFR
SURFHVR GH FDEGLIRVYGRSGLGHHQGR VX QDWXUDOHJD LP
FRPHUFLR VH VXVWLWX\H SRU ODVYLYDEGSDVFBHQWDFX
FRQYLHUWHQ HQ RYDFLQHQHDFLRQXSRJUHSUXFKIDWSDBI
H[SORUDU QXHYRVLEBQFODDYOHMUDGMDGIBBQEDUULRIGHWBU
EDUULR \ HO FRURQDQGH ORVRSHQGLERORORQODUFXULRV
LPSXOVD DFRQRFHUVH VLQR DOJRUHQ SHUVRQDOXZLHQ
SREUHV VX XWRStD ORV ULFRV WUHDWDQRGH SKRDEFUHW HQTXH
OD FRQVLGHUDFLYQ GH ORV ULFRV /RQJDUHV

(O HVSDFLR LGtOLFR HQWUD HQ FRVQTXRQWDBHYQQFRQ
FDPELRV \ GHVHQJDxRV OR TXH SURRYGRFDLQD QFRQARLQW
GHVEDUDWD ODV FRVWXPEUHV \ UXWFRQKIHVMBSHQVDEDF
GRPLQLFDQHV VXV KIELWRV RFLRVRLPSXODORP LVRPRQWLH
QHFHVLWDQ ORV SHUVRQDMHV SDU6D QXKQDLRQDFULFRQVHR
KLVWYULFRV GHVDUPDQ ORV ULWRVHQGRHMDVHELpQXSHRVVR
RSRUWXQLGDG SDUDRQDROXFSRQDFRUYHURHEVPBQWFHLRQTXQ
WUDQVIRUPDGR \ TXE WHDUPSRFRXYRQXHQJDIXH

\$ SDUWLU GH DKRUD HO SHUVRQDMHGHFEDUPLHQ
SRVLFlyQ HQ HO PXQGR \ QR VH SBUPLWHLQGLGHRYDQH

GH OD YLGD \ DERPLQD GHO URPDQ1MRL F DVEPIRGFXRGR GH
UHVXOWD FDUR VHU VXEOLPH /RQJDUHV
(VWDV GRV FODVHV VRFLDOHV VIDFQRR HQD QGGERPUH
GHHUPLQDGR GH OD KLVWRULDPEM (VSDXDDTXMH SHRV REQV
GH PHODQFROtD LQPRWLYDGD TXHW-QLV DPHSQHWLW D D V R Q
TXH VXV DQWHSDVDGRV < HV TXH LFD VHSQVDFGE D D D
FRPR FRQVHFXHQFLD OD GHVWUXFFLyQ GHO LGLOLR PRGH

2EUDV FLWDGDV

\$FtQ 5DPyQ ³([SORUHDraLoyd@Aragon:H:VIFER' IHE

ZZZ KHU DOGR HV!

\$ORQVR RonaWibw & DPELDU SDUResFla QLZU LJXDO' S

/D QRYHODOHIVSDQR OML JQR H 0DGUL

WUDQ Vnsfl y Q~P PD\R GH S ,PSUHVR
6ROGHYLOOD ,JQDFLRomandooXDiDloftoJQUHV
SS ,PSUHVR

/DV YDULHGDGHV GH HVSDxRO HQ ORV SDX RPH QRVRGOHCHU
H[WUDQMHUD \$QiOLVLV GH H[iPHQHV GH PXHVWUD
\$PDQGD 'tD JuriDsiFadAutónoma de Madrid

5(680(1 (O SDSHO GH ODHFWDULHG GGHV ORVSDX RPH QRVRGOHCHU
KD VLGR XQ WHP E DW SGRD SHMWNWROTHQWQGHV SDUD HO L
GHVDUUROOR GH LOROE Q P Q M W H Q F L G R O R D X H S Q B P X Q W H H Q \ O D
HVSDxRO FRPR XQD D H \$ V X P L S P R X U M D P C E V B R O F W B I Q W O W H V W D E
YDORU HQ ORV H[iPHQHV GH FHUWLILFDFLyQ

(Q HVWH HVWXGLR QVEKOLUHV OFLXJQRV WGHV LHYRW B M D
GLDOHFWDHV HQ H[iPHQHV GH PXHVWUD &H/ \$ H W Q I H O D F
GH GHWHUPLQDU FXiOHV HUDQ ORV O R G H O R V G G B O H O D J R I
LQWHJUDU OD YDULDFLyQ IDFLOLWRDFQ ROOL G J • D W D F D y Q H G O H
Palabras clave FHUWLILFDGRV GH HVSDxRO ((' ((G H V ((G H Q (/8
HVSDxRO

\$%675\$&7KH UROH RI GLDOHFWDO YDULHSDX RPH QRVRGOHCHU
ODQJXDJH IUDPHZRUN EHFDXVH WKHR OLQH XH V W H L Q W L R P S
GHYHORSPHQW DQG EHFDXVH WKH\ S O R P R W H H Q W K H F L G B C
)XUWKHUPRUH LWWLRV O R W I R W K S H R U D W D Q M H H L Q P F H U W L I

,W KDV EHHQ SHUIRUPHG D TXDQWILDOHFWDHODYQDULHSDX RPH QRVRGOHCHU
FHUWLILFDWLRQ H[DPV LQ WKLV VW R G H Q / W R , G H W & (U P L Q
WKH ODQJXDJH PRGHOV ZHUH XVHG RD Q Q W L H J W B W H T X D Q W I

/DV YDULHGDGHV GHO HVSDxRO HQ ~~ORVSDX~~ ~~ROHQR~~ ~~VRG~~ ~~OHQ~~
H[WUDQMHUD \$QiOLVLV GH H[iPHQHV GH PXH

,QWURGXFFLyQ

/DV SROtWLFDV OLQJ•tVWLFDV DF ~~S~~ ~~R~~ ~~D~~ ~~O~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~S~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~O~~ ~~S~~
(VSDxROD 5\$(HQ FRQVRQDQFLD FRQ ~~OD~~ ~~/~~ ~~S~~ ~~M~~ ~~R~~ ~~J~~ ~~L~~ ~~D~~ ~~R~~ ~~V~~ ~~S~~ ~~O~~ ~~x~~ ~~G~~
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panhispánico de dudas , ~~OD~~ ~~t~~ ~~o~~ ~~g~~ ~~r~~ ~~a~~ ~~f~~ ~~i~~ ~~a~~ ~~d~~ ~~e~~ ~~l~~ ~~a~~ ~~L~~ ~~e~~ ~~n~~ ~~g~~ ~~u~~ ~~a~~ ~~E~~ ~~s~~ ~~p~~ ~~a~~ ~~ñ~~ ~~o~~ ~~l~~ ~~a~~ \ ~~N~~ ~~e~~ ~~v~~ ~~o~~ ~~D~~
gramática de la lengua española

‡ /p[LFR SRU HMHPSOR OD SDOELJD @RLDMI
GHWHUPLQDGDV \$BQDVGJHQLVSDXDXHQD SBUWCHRX
‡ *UDPiWLFDSRU HMHPSOR OD H[SWHDVLYQ
VLJQLILFDU TXHFKR KDP SAKRVMR PDOMMILYFXGLH OORJ
‡)RQRORJtD SRU]HMHPSOR]DOOTXLOP^a SRU
‡ &DUDFWHUtVWLFdv YRFDOHV ULWPR YROXP
‡ 3DUDOLQJ•tVWLFd
‡ /HQJXDMH FRUSRUDO

1LQJXQD FRPXQLGDGHG/HWCRHQDQD HXWHRGBRMBRLQV B D U/H
WLHQHQ VXV SHFXWLB DVGDFH O WOXLODDUHLVG D(G/HWD W XSHCFXQ
PDUFDGDV HQ ODV SHUVRQDV TXH JXLYHQDXQQDHYOLDGFL ySX US
FRQ OD FODVH VRFLDO QDYHOF XISGRFLYORLYHRQWQ GHFB LFKF
GLDOHFWDOWVFRIDYHFVLSXQLHIVSDWVDRVHODWWLFDV GHOLC
HVWHUHRWLSRV GHVHPShxDQ XQ SDS/HOSIXPSRUW B QXFLUH
GHVDUUROOR GH GHVWUH]DV LQWHUFRQWYOUSDMR GyPOWF
DOXPQRV WDPeLpQ HQWUDUIQ HQ FRQWGHFWRLDFR QDQDVHOM
SXHGDQ DGRSWDU HOORV PLVPRV ODVFRQVFDVYQQMLDVOHF
FRQQRWDFLRQH VRFldohv \ GH QDVQBFHYLGDFRQGHMFRIG

3RU OR WDQWR HV QHFHVDULR HHQVDHXORV DDOXFRQWVIG
\D TXH HOOR OHV SHUPLWH DOFDQHIDUWHHQVGHUFRP'S HGLHPG
VRFLRFXOWXUDOHV GH OHVSDxRO MPSIREUW TXHV IRDUPH
GLDOHFWDOWV \ DGHXLHUQJX XQFR R RBUORW HV \SRUQLVVRDQRWLE
XQ KDEODQWH QDWLYR

(Q FXDQWR D OD BYHQOXDFLOyQV GUD]RHHG HSERHWtODV LQX
SUXHEDV TXH PLGDQR FDRERES+OPWQADQVLSQUERDVRFRQ
ODV LQGLFMDERVQQR GHDP ELpQ FRQ OD YDOLGH] LQWWDfGU

QRWD REWHQLGD FRPR HO 6, (/ (R H C R (R S U (R V F D Q E T L R H V H
OD FRPSHWHQFLD HQ XQDIFXELHWRX H C S E B t I E D R W D Q W H U H V
WHQLHQGR HQVFXHFQWDRHG H X O B O H Q J X D

(O FRUSXV GH HVWXGLR HVW i FRPSXUDVMDRG SROLXROH [I
FDVR GH GHO '(/ (\ HO & (/ \$ \ XQ ~ Q L O F R (H S P H O R S T U D M O
H[WUDtGR GDWRV VREUH OD YDUULH G D U G S D V H I H I Q M Q M Q S L G O D D

(VWiQGBRUSUHVHQWD QLQX-HQVXDSH B W X G H C D F L G B W X Q D P Y Q I
(VSDxRO GH \$LPWILQDLyQ DVSHFWXDO HQWUHUH W pSULHWRp
SHUIHFWR FRPSXHVWR

(VSDxRO GH (Q \$ D x D H L Q F O x s d t t o s H W D Q W R G H Q O D F R Q M X J
FRPR HQ VX XVR W U B Q R Y P L Q D H P S B D W S M F W X D Q B S Q W I H F W R
HO SUHWpULWR SHUIHFWR FRPSXHVWR

(VSDxRO ULRSB D S M H W D Q H W R H Q O D F R Q M X J D F L y Q Y H U E D O
/p[LFR

(VWiQ(CD O p[LFR HV FRPUW D G H O P D X R Q G S D K L V S D Q R K D E O D
(VSDxRO GH (\$ P O p [LFR HV SDQDPHULFDQR R H S W t S U H V H C
KLVSDQRDPHULFDQRV GH GLVWLQWDFHWHFRFR S Q U D V W L F

mercancía basurales heladeras Sfrigolífico Revera computadora Computador
celular librero S Estantería auto Barro HWF

(VSDxRO GH (Q V S D X L F R G H O H [D P H Q H V H p a t a t o , x r u e n a d e r G H (V S
Rmóvil R WLHQH XQ XVR P i V I U H F X H Q W H D L I X F D R H y G H \$ S X P H
GH +DHQVFK D HVWH ~OWLPRVY R R B E X O D X H L R D S X Q

FRQRFLGDV \ XWLOL]DGDV SRU D o c h e , C a r t o b ú s , D a n a t e m , D P H U I
piscina, ayuntamiento HWF HQ HVWQR R W H D S U B I D O H D E U D V

(VSDxRO ULRSX O D W F X Q H S D U D (F R S B X B O X I W L M R G M S U I H I H D L G
GLDOHFWD \$ H O O D F a l l a U R e p o s e r a Q G H Q Y R F H V F R P R

(VSDxRO GH / p [L F R H [F O X V L Y R R S U H I H o n t r o C a d o , G o l p i z a , H V W H S
tiradero, charola HWF

)RQpWLFD

(VSDxRO VHSWLWQW Q E R Q D O V \ > \$ @ X Y X O D U H \ Q U H D O
SRVLFLyQ LPSORVLYD

(VSDxRO D Q S V L R P D Q W H Q L P L H Q W R G H > V @ F H y Q S R V L
DVSLUDGD GH [

(VSDxRO GH 6 H p [L F R P D Q W H Q L P L H Q W R G H > V @ F H y Q S R V L
(VSDxRO ULRSI O D P R H Q V H W R D V S L U D F L y Q G H D O V D @ U L D P S O

PDQWHQLPLHQWR D G H I E Q D O L P S S B Q L M E D J D D V S L U D F L y Q
'H HVWD IRUPD HO HWLTXHWDGRGLW O Y D D W D \$ J H G H O G Q L

GHO '(/(VH UHSUHVHQWD GH OD VLJXLHQWH PDQHUD

TABLA 1

F 5HVXOWDGRV
'/(
/D YDULHGDG SUHIHUHQWH HV HO HWWiQGDU QDFL

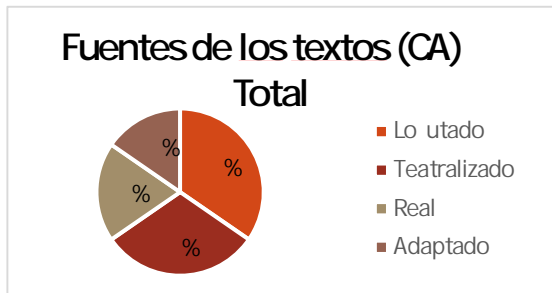


TABLA 2

(O Op[LFR SUHVHQWH HQ HVWH HEDVHUQ D V IRPL 0 Q UU B 00
FRQ OD JUDPiWL R CHUHO E S V W G R M L Q H K B R RHVOPO p[LE B RT FR P
3HVWiQGDU' R HOL Q D H O F E D H W L R F D K Q R # 6 0 H O y H L x F R O S U R T S L R G H O
GH (VSDxD WLHQH XQD SUHVHQFLDLQ R W B E O W H I FRQ XQ

3RU ~OWLPR HV HQ HO SODQR GRHQWU DRQ yWLFDR WH Q DU
HQ FXDQWR DO Q~PHUR GH YDULHYGD SIOV SPDHQ B Q WHV VL

TABLA 9

(VWH H[DPHQ SUHVHQWD XQ SRUFHQWIDSIJHMOMVRCGRV
WH[WRV GH &\$ VRQ ORFXWDGRV \ XQxDGGRV H[SWHHWDFRHLQV
H[DPHQ

/D JUDPiWLFD HPSOHDGD FRQFXHUHQWIDIVSDEWHRFRX
HQ OD &/ HQFRQWUDPRV DOJ~Q UDDWIRHEDGFB RHVSDXROW
VHSWHQWULRQDO

/RV UHVXOWDGRV Piv VRUSUHQQDORWHRV KVDQFRLGRKHO
OD PLWDG GH ORVinpWtHQWRQDR&SOSHUVGHHOHFHQ D OD YD
VHSWHQWULRQDO DVt TXH URPSHQLGDDQDHHWFQGRQWRLD
UHVWR GH SODQRD QROJPDVQWLVFVDFV ORV HQXQFL
&(/8

/D YDULHGDG SUHIHUHQWH GHO &(/8 HQGQBDUHRSDU
VHOHFFLRQDGD SRU HO SDW GH RHQJHQ LPXHXOWR
ORV HQXQFLDGRV GH ODV SUXHEidpvt RWDDOHMQ\ TXH SVHRQ
H[FOXVLYDPHQWH OD YDULHGDG ULRSODWHQVH

/DV IXHQWHV GinpORM VDIYVSUXGDDMHM WFRQ WDRV D VW
TXH PDUFD OD GLVMURHQFLSDUXRIGDVOHQWODJEDNR HQ H

1R VH HPSOHDQ UDVJRV JUDPDWLFDOHQ[VSUGLMLHYQJHHC
,QWHUDFFLyQ (VFULWDV (,(TXHDVRIQGDWXTQHRKHRRREX
KDOODPRV PXHVWUD VinpGHROR SQXHEVWBSHWRSUHVLYQ H
(,2

TABLA 1 4

(Q HO SODQR Op[LFR SUHGRPLQD VHO KYROE XORDULPH
WpU PizCa HQ ORV WH[WRV RUDOHV TXH QR KQPHR[VWBRQPR
\ HQ ORV HVFULWRV HO Op[LFR SDEBEHQRV DQpRU DISORVH F

,, &RQFOXVLRQHV

/RV UHVXOWDGRS OPXQRV VOUHQ • TVXMYHQ LDCF IYQH VPH \RRUQ
HV HO IRQpWLFR VHJXLGR GHO Op[LFR \ HQ ~OWLPR OXJ

2EUDV FLWDGDV

)XHQWHV SULPDULDV

&(3(*XtD GH HHQV W D Q GR SDW BH &SDXWRIQ LFFDFGR GHQ J X D

DGLFLRQDO 1LYHO DYDQJDGR % 'LVSRQLEOH HQ

KWWS ZZZ FSHH* X, \$ B & (P \$ B \$ H \$ D = \$ ' 2 B M X Q L R S G

&(3(*XtD GH HHQV W D Q GR SDW BH &SDXWRIQ LFFDFGR GHQ J X D

DGLFLRQDO 1LYHO FRPSHWHQWH & 'LVSRQLEOH HQ

KWWS ZZZ FSHH XQDP P[FHOD * 8, \$ B & (/ \$ B & Q 0 3 (7 (1 7 (F

&(3(*XtD GH HHQV W D Q GR SDW BH &SDXWRIQ LFFDFGR GHQ J X D

DGLFLRQDO 1LYHO HL Q % H SHHQGR QLEOH HQ

KWWS ZZZ FSHH X, \$ B & (P \$ B \$ H \$ D (* 8 (1 7 (B M X Q L \$ G I

&(3(¢4XLpQH V R P R V " 'LVSRQLEOH HQ

KWWS ZZZ FSHH XQDP P[TXLHQHVBRPRV SKS

&(3(&H U W L I R F D G R P R H O H V Q D X S R G L F O L R Q H O ' L V

KWWS ZZZ FSHH XQDP P[FHOD LQGHH \$ \$ S " W H P D L Q W

&RQVRUFLR (/6(\$FWLYLGDGHV GH H[DPHQ 'LVSRQL

KWWS ZZZ FHOX HGX DU HV QRGH

&RQVRUFLR (/6(FDGR &H U M L S D x R Q V S R Q U E D H M Q R ' L V

KWWS ZZZ FHOX HGX DU HV QRGH

&RQVRUFLR (/6(FLR (&R Q V I R U S K O V E S H H Z H O V H H G X D U

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FHUYDQWHV HV LQIRDPHQB & Q O J X B D V S P D

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FHUYDQWHV HV LQIRDPHQB & Q O J X B D V S P D

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FPHYDRQWJXL DIV PQWRUBHQ & B V C E H B X L S B H

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FPHYDRQWJXL DIV PQWRUBHQ & B V C E H B X L S B H

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FHUYDQWHV HV LQIRDPHQB & Q O J X B D V S P D

, Q V W L W X W R & H U Y D G H W H V [D P H Q ' (* X t D H H Q V S R Q L E O

KWWS GHOH FHUYDQWHV HV LQIRDPHQB & Q O J X B D V S P D

, Q V W L W X W R & H U R D D W F L Y Q J H Q H J D I O H (H Q ' L V S R Q L E

KWWS GHOH R B B D Q R Q C G H W F U Q \$ F L R Q B G H O H K W P O

,QVWLWXWR &HUYDQWGH H[DPHQRGEXGLRQ 'LVSRQ
KWWS GH OH FIDYLRQWIRGHORQBRIJDPHQBDXGLRV KW
-XUDGR 6DOLQDV 0 \ 0HQEStrategia 5DnDe los \$mpletos de
examen 'LVSRQ KWWSHQH[DPHQHVHVSDQRO FRP OLEUR G
6,(/(6,(/(JOREDGHSH[DPHQ 'LVSRQLEOH HQ
KWWSV H[DPHQGHPR VLHOH RUJ "ODQJXDJH HV
6,(/(,QIRUPDFLyQ 6,(KWWS SRQLLEOH HQJ
6,(/(*XtD SPDFLyQ GUHD E[DPHQ 6Q(H (HQ VSR
KWWSV VLHOH RUJ GR6X(FHQWMD([DPHQB F HF
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GH XQ PRGHOR OLQJ•tVWLFREstudios De Lingüística xRO / / (ª
la Universidad de Alicante (ELUA), ('LVSRQLEOH HQ
KWWSV UXD XD HV GVSDFH E

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5DTXHO *DUFtD 3HUDOHV 8QLYHUVLGDG GH =DUDJR]D

5(680(1 /D DSRUWD FLLyQD GDH OFD P e l l e s W s a n s m e r c i D D M X L F L R
GH OD DXWRUDR Q W Q L X K F L y Q W D D Q R Q P E / L U Q B O X H V Q R R H F D V D
OD FRQIXV L y Q b e l l e d a m e s a n s m e r c i D Q B G T X L U L G R H Q V X G H I L Q L F
P D \ R U t D G H O R V F D V R t e m p e r a t u r a \ G D W F O R V G R H F R I P R W U D O D E I
P L H Q W U D V T X H O D D E P L D Q R Q H S U M D Q R Q X S D W H F W H H K V D E W P L V L G
F R P S O H W D P H Q W H D O H M D G D G H O H R W H V R F R D Q G B L H V L W X G H R R
W U D Y p V G H S H U V R D U L M H V W D R C E W I D Q H O D P O M F H V W H L Q F R I O L S W H U D

0DUFHE D Quijote HO DOP Dos Eñes de Aprendizaje de Wilhelm Meister H

*RHWKH R 5HPHG Cien años de soledad GD * D U F t D 0 i U T X H] H Q W U H
H V W H W L S R G H S R I U X Q L Q D I M M D E P H H O L X Q G U D P W Q W D O \ H Q H O B [L
O R V R U t J H Q H V L G R K K D V R W D H O D Y D F W X D O L G D G

Palabras clavebelle dame sans merci G D P D K e n n e l t a t e D

\$ % 6 7 5 \$ & 7 7 K H F R Q W U L E X W L R D e l l e d a m e s a n s m e r c i F R L Q F H S W W K H L
U H V H D U F K H U Y L H Z F R Q I X V H G 7 K L R / F F B Q W R Q E Q W L R Q P L V R H
R I W K H P L V X Q G H U V W e d e Q u i j o t e S a n s m e r c i D V W D K F T X L H U F G L Q L W V G H
R I W K H H [D P S O H V K D Y e m p e r a t u r a U D C E G W K M K E L S E N O L Y B H V D S K L V Z
W K H K R Q H V W O D G \ Z K R U H S U H V H Q W E H G W K I R P S Q R W H S W U
W K H V W X G \ S R L Q W 7 K L V L V W K H R E M H F W L Y H R I W K L V D Q D

R HO HURWLVP R SDIU D LTUX IF XSG R G V P R R Q V G H T X H G Q R H V U H Q F L D
SUHVH Q F L D G H O D R W U D

6 L U H W R F D I F R A I R E H E O M Y T H E S F É M I N I N S Y D P R V D Y H U F y P R 3 L H U
F X D Q G R W L H Q H F É R I N E F É T A L E A F D I D E L D O D J D D F R P R X Q D I L J X U D D U T
V L W ~ D H Q O R V P L W R V G H O D \$ Q W L J U H G F R G K M E Q D L F X H S R
V H G X F H D O R V K R P E U H V F R Q V X E L H O V H U J D V D Q W H Q T M M W O D
6 N D X V R E U H O D E D O D G D © / D E H O O H V G O D P H P L W P O V D P H O D F T X I
% U X Q H O T X L E H O G A T A L E H Q H G R V Y D U L D Q W H V O D T X H G H Q R F
© V H G X F H D O R V K R P E U H V W I S V I D R H U H F O X F R X G U W H R V Q H R O T X H
F R Q V X P D U V X V U H V D F L R Q Q V H D V R H U V H D P R L G R F H S V S B G O D
3 L H U U H % U X Q H O V R R P R H X O D D Y D U L D F a m e f a c i t e B S O L P H V U F U L
1 R R E V W D Q W H K D E O D U G H X Q D Y D G H D Q W U R S O U R H T F X H P K I Q R
W L S R G H S H U J R G I M O H D D O Q W H O U D U W X U D

\$ G H P I V H V W H L Q Y H V W L J D G R U F R Q V L G F H B B ~ T X O D D F E D V
\ O D U H S U H V H Q W D F E S G U D W V P I D H Q W D G H I S G M X D O H G H G H S X S H O
T X H O D P X M H U K D W H Q L G R H Q O D D B F L H # G H G H V W D X Q X I S W X
D F D E D Q G R F R Q H O S D S H O G H P D G U S D U H F L S R V P D I Q W H X Q L H O U
V R O R H [F H S F L R Q D O P H L a m e f a c i t e F R P R O R F X U U H R a m e s m e r c i
F R Q V L J X H V H U P D G U H H V S L U L W X D D G U Y H U Q R Q E L V D O J X L F V H D
S O H Q R G H U H F K R

/ O H J D G R V D H V W H S X Q W R P H t r a t a m e n t D i b t i r e C t o J T X B H K D R Q D
W H Q L G R d a m e H Q D i c t o n a r i o d e m o t i v o s d e l a l i t e r a t u r a u n i v e r s a G H (O L V D E H W
) U H Q] H O / R K H P R a m e s m e r c i R e p e t o D G R O D S U H V H Q F L D S R U T X H
T X H R F X U U H H V T X H) U H Q] H O Q R F B B R H I O P H Q E Q B D F X H H
G H Q R P L Q D G R e d a m e P R K D E O D G H H O O D G H V F U L E L p Q G R O D F
R F D V L R Q H V V H S D U P I O C V R I O D G I F R Q W F R M G W L S R P V H Q H C S H U S R Q D V X
S H U R Q R W H U P L Q B G G D G S U H Q L H C F D I F R P W F y R G R D H V D X I T O X H V V
O D V S U R S L H G D G H V T X H X Q G H W H U R L Q D G B S R G M B Q D H U H G H
belle dame sans merci

2 W U R H M H P S O R G H F R Q I X V L y Q W H U S U Q G R a m e s m e r c i H V O D
a m o r G H ' L H J R G H 6 D Q 3 H G U R U H D O L J D G E H S B U D X U H R O D D Q R X
F R B e l l e s d a m e s s a n s m e r c i 6 H L G H Q W e l l e d a m e D F B P R D X Q D G D P D E H O O D \
S U R G X F H G H V F R Q V X H O R H Q H O K R P E U W W H D Q G F R B R D G G D F L y C
/ D X U H R O D e l l e d a m e s a n s m e r c i) D T X H U H F K D J D D O K R P E U H \ V H P D

WRGR HO UHODWR PXULpQGRVH DOLMQUPLDR TXHHXWHHQG
HQ XQ SULPHU PRPHQWR ORV VHUYULPLRDUiFHGPRQGRHDS
GH HVWH \ FDViQGRVH FRQ VX DPLJR V'HH DRIGURFDXD SDUGH
GHbOIdame sans merci,WRGDYtD QR WLHQH FODUR FXiOBV VRQ
SUHVHQFLD IHPHQLQD \D TXH /XFHXGDQRHFXVDSOHVXQB
\$ UDt] GH HVWRV KHFKRV SRGHPRV OOHJDU D OD FR

sans merci VLQR TXH OD IH SXHGH GDUVH KDFRLV HOD SD RSSLVDV
ODUFHED Quijete, TXH SUHILHUH YLYLU HQ HO FDP SRUFGRFB SD
SDVWRU *ULVyVWRPR (MHPSOR TXHDQRJDSUHUODPHE QBQDF O
FRQ OD \$UF DGLD \ ODV KLVWRULD DFWGHU LSJDQWRUJH V D YDF/XL
)UHQJHO \ TXH SHHFWRQYGHUOMTKVHSURHWRIW tSBERDPRU
3DUD ILQDOLJD XQDRX tDWHVDIOL JEBUVDXHFBRDIFLWXIUDQWL
G Hbedame sans merci (Q SULPHU OXJD \$RVHVXDDXDFWGHVDP LGDG
VRFLDO SRU OD FXDO HV FULWLEDG DDP SRGHVFX G/LR FILHJQRG I
VX SURSLR VLVWHPD GH YDORUHV F(LD VGHJ XQ/VRH OXJMDVHP B
UHOLJLRVRV SURSLRV VHUI GHQRPDQB BQVEGKHIO TXDHTX
SUHWHQGLGD QRYV LGHQ H FCHS WEDOLD DFXUH V B FQ M QS DR B B M
6L WLHQH QXPHURWRD SDXWDH GGHX VQ WFRQSBEDWED BRQ O
fatale \ SURYRFD OD HQIHUPHGDG GH DPRBUEBGRVXRP SU
FRQVHFHXHQFLD GHO UHFKDJR PRUGHU IPVCH VWDI HDE FIRGHPQWE
R LQFOXVR SRGNDH SRV GQIFLXHQFLD GLYLQD
&RPR SUIHRLR D GDPD PRULUI R VH PHWDPRUGRHOH DUI
DPRU LPSHUDQWH HQ OD VRFLHGDBV TFRP SHVMM DFOHQVRHGU
SR Ubedes names sans merci
3RGHPRV FRQFOXLU DILUPDQGR T XHX WXL RLLFLDJ HTX HRVCH
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% UXQHODictoria de los mitos femeninos 0 RQDFR (GLWLRQV GX 5RFKHU
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Obra completa II Galatea. Novelas Ejemplares. Persiles y Sigismunda G V

)ORUHQFLR 6HYLOD \$UUR\R \ \$QWR & LRQVWR+G HDV \$O
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*RHWKH -RKDQQLos Padres de la Quijote del Wilhelm Meister (G
0LJXHO 6DOPHUYQ 0DGULG & iWHGUD ,PSUHVR

6DQ 3HGUR. Cálculo de Rancor; Tractado de amores de Arnalte y Lucenda;
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6KDNHVSHDUE) cuento de don Quijote (G ÈQJHO /XLV 3XMDQWH 0DGUL
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6NDX 0LFKDHO 3/D EHO) Dictionary of Literary Terms and Units
(G -HDQ & KDUOHXH 8DLJRUXUHWHHQZBBG 3UHVV
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7\UUHOO : Las zonas de estudio de los mitos atenienses 0DGULG
)RQGR GH & XOWXUD (FRQyPLFD ,PSUHVR

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9HJD *DUFLR) Poema Completo (G -XDQ)UDQFLVFR \$OFLQD 0DGUI
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KWWS FYF FHUYDQWHV HV DFWFXOW JDUFLQDVR YH

/D FRQVWUXFFLYQ G H H O R O L G X R Q / V E V O * D S R t H V O B G W H U R
/LO\ 5LFKDUGV8 G L M L Q U W L R X L V D G U L G & D P S X V

5(680(1 (VWH DUWtFXOR V G D D W L D V R V U S V G U S R P F D X W R D U F U D Q
0RQWHUR XVDQGR G S D O U D V H C O R O R S D H D W M E D J o t e d e l a J M a c h e G H V G
0LJXHO GH &HUYD Q W H F X D W t R F R P X H V Q U H E I D y Q H O O D F R U P G X U D
DYHQWXUDV GH R I B R R 4 X L M B R V D H O S D H U D Q V S R G D U T N E B V J S R P V L
SHUWHQH FHU D P i V G H X Q D U H D O L ' G D G 4 X (L O M S R W H P D H V / D H O F S R
HQIRTXH GHO DUWt F O C H R Y D T X E G M V L R U C R I V G B O S R H O P D V P i V
GH 0 R G M i t a d i b R e s s e p a r a d a s 3 \$ X Q T X H W ~ Q R O R V H S D V ' \ 3 & R P S D x
Palabras clave /XLV * D U F t D o n Q u e h e l a M a n c h a H a b i t a c i o n e s s e p a r a d a s
SRHVtD HVSDxROD UHDOLGDG VXHxRV

\$%675\$&7KLV DUWLFO S R H Q P D O Z J H L V W W K H U H E A X L V D * O D U G F D O D X W
0RQWHUR E\ XVL V K F T R F U L H I V Q I D O B P Q z j e E r a M a n c h e Z I U L W W H Q E\
0LJXHO GH &HUYD K Q M H I V V B X U Z F H O V D K V D W D G M L R D Q W H V D Q K L W L P D Q

GRQGH 'RQ 4XLMRW H EPS OHE QW H XS G D B L G H R G D B I H D F O L P D Q H
TXH D WL WH SD H H R H F E H F S D U G H F H E D U P R E H U Q Q I R O R P D G R W U R O H
RWUD B R Q D j o t é de la Mancha 3 D U W H , S & R P R K H P H Q F L R C
0RQWHUR UHODFLR Q D V X ' B I Q V 4 X U L L S B I W Y Q S R C H B D L F R F Q S O L R U H E
FLHUWR TXH 'RQ 4XLMRW H I X H X Q O B I E L C O G H U S B I H W X D F L 3 Q R C
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&XDOTXLHU HVWXGLD QD TX HDV SRSRFRV DGDH IBDPODHSIDV
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GHQWUR GH ORV JpQHOR VODWWD DUBRV 'HVGH VKV RUTJ
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6L OHHPLas/canas de Abelardo y Heloisa QRV HQFRQWUDPRV DQWH
FRPSOHWD FRQ VHQWLGR SURSLRRQVQWYHODLQDXDGHSDR
HVFODUHFHU VL VH WUDWD GH RQDFMLRQHILFQILWHRVURLDMV
PLVLYDV HVFULWDHV SRQDHPDUBRVRVQHEDHVO TXLH OYLYLHUQ
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ODUWtQ *DLWH ODV GH OD SVHXGR DQWRDODV TSHSFLWDFR
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ILOROyJLFR SRFRLPSRUWD VL ODLYRDWLGLHDQHLVQVRGJLDH
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TXHGDQ GXGDV GH TXH IXH VX IXQGHYGHVSHLFXWLDYDERUHP
(V SUHFLVDPHQWHLHROEBQCHMRSHLVSURVYDHLGDG OF
6HJXUD GH XQ H[FHOHQWH PHGLR SDRVDVFRQWMLPLXHLQWR
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FRQYLPrccesH QOHO SULPHU UDWXQV RHVSDORODLSDUD F
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/D QRYHOD HSLVWRQDGRVDHPSGBSDORVQRWRBFMQWDR
GH QDUUDFLyQ HSLVWRODU DFWXCOH HSUMWRQVUTXHQODD
DXQTXH FRQWLQ~DGRQMQXVMIXVGLERQDSVULFRQDMHDA E~VT
YHURVLPLOLWXG GD XQ SDVR PVDFLMQWGHWD GHQVDFMR
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5LFKD, Las Aristas peligrosas GH 'H /B FORRAYA UdenezGH -XDQ 9DOHUD
(Q (VSDxD OD 3UHQRyDFLyQ' GH ODFQRyBBD HSDQV
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3HUR 0LOOiV HOLJLy HO PROGH Q SLFRWRMOXPLE ULRW W X HU
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SXHV OH UHVXOWD XQ PRGR FyPRGROG H XSUHW H H Q S V O D Q X V
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3RU RWUD SDUWH HV WDP ELpQ ISXGRUR SILOR DXV O B EV R J
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0L SULPHU Derber Yon OaB sombras HUD PX\ DXWREL RJU i L
WDQWR TXH WXYFR D (QDD TX H W OGD S H O Y S O D I P L X H 6 P W D G L R
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'LFH 7RGRURY TXHWHDVH V L S D W X O R F D B U H V W Q D M G H V L Q X V

SHUWHQHFFH VLQ UHPLVLYQ DO WHVWSPRQLIRGHXQ S
WUDWD GHdod YRMJHG HXQL SDUHFHU SDUWH GHO KHFK
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HMHPSOR VHQFLDQ RDPELDWHU DHVXVHVRD V[REUDG RDWGH VX
FHUFDQRV D OD YLYHQFLD SHUVRQDWRGDEHGHGGRVFLUXR

±TXH DGHPIV QR WIFQGRUHPRO LFRJPRQIS QMIDHVGGIDVLCGRGHT
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