

**THE POLITICAL OF POPE FRANCIS**

POLS/CATH 2930 Sa L U e S g 2021

!

"! "#!\$%

#B\$%A-1 ('%\*+; ); 1 , (,-01%#23\$!!S7+6-17)!=(99!O/A-!/Yc\$O!O(1+7-!)9(6-!3,-)-17/7("1!"1!7' -!)+<\_-\*7!  
"#!7' -(17-,1/7("1/9!\_" +,1-@!7' -@!' /8-!\*' ") -1!#" ,!7' -(,!#(1/9!3/3-,)B!&' -!3,-)-17/7("1!) ' "+96M\$P!!  
\*"OO+1(\* /7-!(1!<," /6!" +79(1-!7' -!/(O!/16!(7(1-, /, @!" #!7' -!2" 3-5)!\_" +,1-@;NP!(6-17(#@!Nc%!  
): 1(#(\* /17!: -)7+, -)!/16f" ,!\+"7-);!/16!%P!- . 39/(1!7' -(,!) : 1(#(\* /1\* -(1!9(: ' 7!" #!7' -!2" 3-5)!  
7' "+: ' 7B!&' -!3,-)-17/7("1!) ' "+96!/9)"!(1\*9+6-!Nc

!

H%A; L+E(+7%

!

2"3-14,/1\*());!

;!2/,7!RRR!d!^3(9": +-!!

!

!!%A; L+E(+7%

!

I+,1);!

;!\*' 3)BIT!d!

**PAF III:**

%

P

G

!

!

"%> (+. 5%%MN; :0+?%0-)-01%P%\*+1.-/';)%0:%I OQ; +1 (1. ; R%

!

;!3/,B!NNOcN%Y!JU!3,(1\*(39-)!"#!: "8-,1/1\*-P;!3/,B!NUcUX!J8)("1!!  
!!!!!"#!,-#" ,OP;!3/,B![OcY[U- .7-,1/9!\*" 17-. 7P;!3/,B!YZc\$OX!J(17-,1/9!\*' /99-1: -)P;!3/,B!NZTc!  
!!!!!NYUIJ<-(1: !/!3-" 39-P!

!

=%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1-1D%+0?%5; %\*; +-/5; +; )R%

!

F"" 1!nB!>99-1;!F,B;!a&"!+16-,)7/16!7' ()!3/3/\*@;!#" ,: -7!?"O-o' -/6!7"!n/O3-6+)/;b!!

!!!! MX!F+9@!NONOB

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());aC"O(9@!/7!n/O3-6+)/;b!T!F+9!NO\$%B!

!

R8-,-(:';! ;!\*' 3B!Z!

!

H%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1-1D%+0?%5; %\*; +-/5; +; )R%

!

2(-,,-16-!D' /,-17-1/@;!a&' -!H-": ,/3' @!"#2"3-I4,/1\*());b! MK\*7!NONOB!

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());!an-77-,!7"!&' ") -!i ' " !i (99!I -!D,-/7-6!D/,6(1/9);b!\$N!F/1!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());!aC"O(9@!/7!G/))!=(7' !7' -!K- =!D/,6(1/9);b!N%!4-<!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());!aC"O(9@!/7!7' -!D"1)()7" ,@!#" ,!7' -!D,-/7("1!"#K- =!D/,6(1/9);b!NT!K"8!!  
!!!!!NONOB!

!

!>)):(1O-17!6+-M2,"#(9-!"#11- =!\* /,6(1/9!J3/3-,!g!)9(6-P! !

!

!!%> (+. 5%%%

%

ff!K"!D9/))!ff! !!

!

!B%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1 (1. ; %())%4; +Q-. ; R%

!

R8-,-(:';! ;!\*' 3B!U!

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());!aD' ,()7O/)!H,--7(1: )!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!NN!` -\*!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1\*());!aD' ,()7O/)!H,--7(1: )!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!N\$!` -\*!NO\$YB!

!

!J%> (+.5%%MI 0Q; +1(1.; %())%S-).; +1? ; 1,R%

!  
! G/))O"!4/: : ("9(;!aS@1"6!/16!S@1"6/9(7@!(1!2"3-!4,/1\*)5!i " ,6);b! MK\*7!NONOB!

!  
! 2"3-!4,/1\*);! \$[!!  
!!!!S-37!NO\$TB

!"9%> (+.5%%MT1),-,E,-01 ('%&+-)U%A-1(1.;)R%

!  
! R8-,-(:' ;! ;!\*' 3B!%!

!  
! F" ' 1n!B!>99-1;!F,B;!am/7(\* /1\* / ,6(1/9!9(1A-6!7" !#(1/1\*(/9!)\*/16/9!,-)(:1)!/16!9" )-)! (: ' 7);b!!  
MNU!S-37!NONOB!!!

!  
! >99-1;!ai (7' !9/7-7!)' /A-+3;! /)!7' -!O+)(\*)7"33-6!"1!m/7(\* /1\* # (1/1\*(/9!,-#" ,OE;b! M!  
!!!!INX!` - \*!NONOB!

!"2%> (+.5%%MT1),-,E,-01 ('%&+-)U%4; @E ('%CLE); R%

!  
! R8-,-(:' ;! ;!\*' 3B![!

!  
! 2"3-!4,/1\*);! !JG/,@A1"99;!KLMk,<());!NONOPM)-9-\*7("1)B!

!98%> (+.5%%M&+,-.-)?%(1<%//0)-,-01R%

!  
! R8-,-(:' ;!a2"3-!4,/1\*)M?-#" ,O!/16!?-)()7/1\*-;b! MK\*7!NONOB!

!  
! `"+7' /7;!ai ' /7!=(99! /33-1!7"!\*"1)-,8/7(8-!D/7' "9(\*)OE;b! MX!K"8!NO\$XB!

!  
! 4,/1\*);!aD' ,(7O/)!H,--7(1:)!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!N\$!` - \*!NONOB!

!%C/+-'%

!  
! >-<,; +?%@(??%

!  
!

---

**PAR I : P D**

!  
!

B%C/+-'%%MT1:'E; 1.; %D:%D('E;)%1%WO+ '<%O'-,-.)R%

!  
! I+,1);! ;!\*' 3)!\$Nc\$%/16!^3(9" : +-!

!

>99-1!C-,7eA-;!a&' -!D/7' "q(\*!D' +,\*' !/16!D/7' "q(\*)O!(1!H9" </9!2"q(7(\*)!b!  
!JK- =!L" ,AM?" +79-6: -;!NO\$ZPM33B!%ZcUXB!

!

J%C/+-%M61D(D-1D%G-),O+-.%61;?-;)R%

!

! 2"3-!4,/1\*());!a>66,-))!/7!7' -!i -9\*"O(1: !D-, -O"1@(1!D+</;b!\$X!S-37!NO\$ [B!

!

! 2"3-!4,/1\*());!aR1c

!  
"H%C/+ '%MAO), ; +1D%S-( 'ODE; %(1<%1.0E1, ; +R%  
!  
! ;!3/,B!\$XTcNTYB!  
!  
=%> (7%MC%] ; , , ; +%\* O' , -. )U%\* O/E' (+%10, %\* O/E' -), R%



a(,;%C))-D1?;1,)%<1<%>( \_; bE/%@(?)"!S(1\*-!)7+6-17)!/, -!O/6-!/=/, -!"#!/) )(: 1O-17!  
6-/69(1-)!/7!7' -!<-:(11(1:!"#17' -!)-O-)7-,!/16!' /8-!O"17' )!7"!3,-3/, -!7' -O;!7' -(1)7,+\*7",!  
6"-)!1"7;!/)!/!,+9-;!: /17!-.7-1)("1)B!i ,(77-1!O/7-,(/9!)+<O(77-6!=(7' (1!UT!' "+,)!"#17' -!  
6-/69(1-!)=(99!<-!/\*-37-6!=(7' !/!\$Oq!:/,6-!,-6+\*7("1!#" ,!-8-,@!NU!' "+,!3-,( "6!7' -!/) )(: 1O-17!  
)!9/7-B!i ,(77-1!O/7-,(/9!)=(99!Kk&!<-!/\*-37-6!O" , -!7' /1!UT!' "+,)!/#7-,!7' -!6-/69(1-!=(7' "+7!  
)3-\*(#(\*!/+7' ",(e/7("1B!!  
!  
&O? /'; , -01%O:%C"%C))-D1?;1,)^!4/(9+, -!7"!)+<O(7!/1@!O/\_ ,!/) )(: 1O-17!Jr%c[!/ <"8-P!()!  
: , "+16)!"#", !#/(9+, -!"#17' -!\*"+, )-!/)!/!= ' "9-B!  
!  
&VOTsb! H%\*+; . (E, -01)^!&' -!' -/97' !/16!=-99c<-(1:!"#!Sn] 5!)7+6-17);!)7/##;!/16!#/\*+97@!/, -!  
\*,(7\*/9!\*"1\*- ,1)B!>\*\*\*", 6(1: 9@;!7' -!"#99"=(1:!] 1(8-,)(7@!3"9(\*@!)7/7-O-17)! "1!(1c3-,)"1!\*9/))!  
/77-16/1\*-!/, -!6-)(: 1-6!7"!3, -), -8-!/16!/68/1\*-!7' -!"#99- \*7(8-!' -/97' !/16!=-99c<-(1:!"#!" +,!  
(1)7(7+7("1/9!\*"1)7(7+-1\*(-)B!  
\$B!S7+6-17)!=' "!"-.' (<(7!/1@!3"7-17(/9!DkmR`!)@O37"O)!J7' ") -!7' /7!\*/11"7!<-!/77,( <+7-6!7"! )  
)"O-!"7' -,!O-6(\*!9!\*"16(7("1!7' -!)7+6-17)!/, -!A1"=1!7"! /8-;!)+\*! !/)!/99-, : (-);!/7' O/;!-7\*BP!  
)' /99!/<)-17!7' -O)-98-)!#, "O!/1@!(1c3-,)"1!\*9/))!77-16/1\*-!" ,!(1c3-,)"1!3/7\*(3/7("1!(1!/1@!  
\*9/))c, -9/7-6!/\*7(8(7@!+17(9!7' -@! /8-!<- -1!-8/9+/7-6!<@!/\!+/9#(-6!O-6(\*!9!\*"##(\*!99B!!!S7+6-17)!  
)' "+96!\*"17/\*7!7' -! ] 1(8-,)(7@!S7+6-17!C-/97' !D-17-,!#" ,!(OO-6(/7-!/) )7/1\*-B!  
NB!S7+6-17)!=' "!"-.' (<(7!/1@!3"7-17(/9!DkmR`!)@O37"O)!J7' ") -!7' /7!\*/11"7!<-!/77,( <+7-6!7"! )  
)"O-!"7' -,!O-6(\*!9!\*"16(7("1!7' -!)7+6-17)!/, -!A1"=1!7"! /8-;!)+\*! !/)!/99-, : (-);!/7' O/;!-7\*BP!  
<+7!=' "!"#-9!=-99!-1"+: '!7"!/P!/77-16!7' -!"#"+, )-!)@1\*' , "1"+)9@!(1!/1!"19(1-!\*9/))!-))("1!" ,!<P!  
3/,7\*(3/7-!(1!/!)@1\*' , "1"+)! "19(1-!\*9/))!/\*7(8(7(-);!/ , -!-. 3-\*7-6!7"!6"! "B!&' ") -!=' "16"!1"7!  
#--9!=-99!-1"+: '!7"!6"!)"!)' "+96!/<)-17!7' -O)-98-)!/\*\*\*", 6(1: 9@B!

"1!7' -!2, "8")7t)!k##(\*-!=-<)(7-!/7M' 773)Mff==B)9+B-6+f3, "8")7f3"9\*(-)f/\*/6-O(\*c/16c  
\*" +,)-f!  
3"9(\*@u/\*/6-O(\*c(17-:, (7@uZcNZcNO\$[B36#B!>66(7("1/99@;!/-' !Sn] !D"99-: -;S\*' ""9;/16!D-17-,!  
' /)!(7)!" =1!/\*/6-O(\*!(17-:, (7@!3"9\*(-);!/8/(9/<9-!"1!7' -(,!, -)3-\*7(8-!=-<)(7-)B!  
!  
4,E<; 1,%#E. . ;))!R1!, -\*" : 1(7("1!7' /7!3-"39-!9-/ ,1!(1!/!8/ ,(-7@!"#!=@)!/16!7' /7!9-/ ,1(1: !()!  
(1#9+-1\*-6!<@!O+97(39-!#/\*7" ,) !J-B: B;!3, (" ,!- . 3- ,(-1\*-;! )7+6@!)A(99);!9-/ ,1(1: !6() /<(9(7@P;! , -)" +, \*-)!  
7"!)+33" ,7!)7+6-17!) +\*\* -))!/, -!/8/(9/<9-!"1!\* /O3+)B!&' -!S7+6-17!S+\*\* -))!D-17-, !/))()7)!  
)7+6-17)!=(7' !/\*/6-O(\*!/16!\* /, --, !, -9/7-6!) - ,8(\*-);!()!9" \* /7-6!(1!7' -!| +)\* \* !S7+6-17!D-17-,!  
JS+(7-;!%\$P!/16!7' -!S\*" ""9!"#!K+,)(1: !JS+(7-; !\$\$\$UPB!S7+6-17)!\* /1!8() (7!==B)9+B-6+f) +\*\* -))!7"!  
9-/ ,1!O" , -!/<" +7MD" +, ) -c9-8-9!) +33" ,7!J-B: B;!#/\* +97@!O-O<- ,; !6-3/ ,7O-17/9!, -)" +, \*-);!-7\*BP!<@!  
)A(1: !@" +, !\*" +, ) -!(1)7, +\*7" ,B!] 1(8- ,)(7@c9-8-9!) +33" ,7!J-B: B;!7+7" , (1: !)- ,8(\*-);!+1(8- ,)(7@! = , (7(1: !  
) - ,8(\*-);!6() /<(9(7@!) - ,8(\*-);!/\*/6-O(\*!"/\*' (1: ;!\* /, --, !)- ,8(\*-);! /16f" , !#/\*-7)! "#!\* +, , (\*+9+O!  
39/11(1: PB!  
!  
S-)(L-' ,7%C. . 0??0<( ,01)!S7+6-17)!=(7' !/!6"\*+O-17-6!6() /<(9(7@! = ' ""! =) ' !7"!, -\+ -)7!  
/\*/6-O(\*!/\*" OO"6/7("1)!O+)7!#" , O/99@!, -: ()7- ,!7' -(, !6() /<(9(7@! = (7' !7' -!] 1(8- ,)(7@B!k1\*-!  
) +\*\* -))# +99@!, -: ()7- , -6;! )7+6-17)!/9)"!O+)7!1"7(#@!7' -(, !\*" +, ) -!(1)7, +\*7" , !7' /7!7' -@! = () ' !7" !+ ) -!

Sn] 5)!3"9\*(-);!/16!#" ,!, -)" +, \* -);!39- /)-!8() (7!7' -!#"99"=(1: !=- <! /66, -)) -)M!  
' 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f' -, -U@" +!/16! 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f: -1-, /9c\*" +1) -9B!

!

RG2k?&>K&! ] 2` >&^MSn] 5)!&(79-!RI !2"9(\*@!J#" , O-, 9@!\* /99-6!7' -!S-. +/9!G() "\*" 16+\*7!2"9(\*@P! ' /)!  
<--1!): 1(#(\* /179@!, -8() -6!7"! /6' -, -!7"! /11- =!#-6-, /9!9/ =!: "8-, 1(1: !&(79-!RI !7' /7! = /)! , -9- /) -6!" 1!  
G/@!Z;!NONOB!29- /)-!7/A-! /O" O-17!7"! , -8(- =!7' -!1- =!3"9(\*@! /16!(1#" , O/7(" 1!" 1!7' -!#"99"=(1: !  
= -<! /66, -))M' 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f' -, -U@" +B!29- /)-!" 17/\*7!7' -!>11/!j , /7A@;!7' -!&(79-!RI !  
D"" , 6(1/7" , ;!=(7' !/1@!\+ -)7(" 1!" , !\*" 1\*- , 1)B!

!

S-). '(-?; +^%&' -!(1)7, +\*7" ,!, -), -8-)!7' -!, (: ' 7!7"!O/A-! /6\_+)7O-17)!7"!7' -!)\*\* -6+9-!" #!, -/6(1: )!  
/16! /): (1O-17)! /!)!1-\* -)) /, @!7' , " +: ' " +7!7' -!) -O-)7-, !/16!=(99!O/A-!)7+6-17)! / = /, -!" #! /1@!  
\*' /1: -)! = -99!(1! /68/1\* -B!

!

> (1<(, 0+7%4, (, ; ?; 1, %D1%A(, ; %> ()\_)#""8"8\$^%&' -!] 1(8-, ) (7@5)!R17-, (O!2"9(\*@!" 1!4/\* -!G/A)!  
: "8-, 1)! /99!7+6-17)!#/\* +97@;!7/##;! /16!\*/O3+)!8() (7" , )!(1! /99!] 1(8-, ) (7@c" = 1-6; !9- /) -6;!" ,!  
"3-, /7-6!#/\* (9(7(-)B!!!>99!3-, ) "1)!3' @)(\* /99@!3, -) -17!(1! /1@!) +\* !] 1(8-, ) (7@#/\* (9(7@! /)) "\*" (7-6! = (7' !  
7' ()!\* " +, -)! ' /99!\* " O39@!# +99@! = (7' !7' ()!3"9(\*@! /7! /99!7(O-)B!!G/A)!O+)7!<-! = " , 1!<-#" , -!-17, @!7"! !

!

7-1O(483

w!!! 6()O())/9!#,"O!7' -!] 1(8-,)(7@!  
!

!"!#!\$%|

